## Cars

Categories:
B1, B, BE, B-Automatic


| 2562 | Before making a U-turn in the road you should always: |  | Select a higher gear than normal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.2 |  |  | Signal so that other drivers can slow down |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Look over your shoulder for final confirmation |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | Give another signal as well as using your indicators |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4212 | As a driver what do you understand by the term 'Blind Spot'? |  | An area covered by your left hand mirror |
| CARS1.3 |  |  | An area not covered by your headlights |
|  |  |  | An area covered by your right hand mirror |
| ALERTNESS |  | $\checkmark$ | An area not covered by your mirrors |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4213 |  | What does the abbreviation MSM mean? | $\checkmark$ | Mirror signal manoeuvre |
| CARS1.7 |  |  | Manoeuvre speed mirror |
|  |  |  | Mirror speed manoeuvre |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | Manoeuvre signal mirror |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4214 | When following a large vehicle you should stay well back because |  |  | It helps you to keep out of the wind |
| CARS1.9 |  |  | It helps the large vehicle to stop more easily |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | It allows the driver to see you in the mirror |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | It allows you to corner more quickly |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4215 | In which of these following |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS1.10 |  |
| situations should you avoid |  |
| overtaking? |  |$\quad$| On a 50 kph road |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ALERTNESS |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4216 | You should not use a mobile phone | Because reception is poor when the engine is running |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.12 | whilst driving | Unless you are able to drive one handed |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Because it might distract your attention from the road ahead |
| ALERTNESS |  | Until you are satisfied that no other traffic is near |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4217 | Your vehicle is fitted with a handsfree phone system. Using this equipment whilst driving | Could be very good for road safety |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.13 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Could distract your attention from the road |
|  |  | Is recommended by The Highway Code |
| ALERTNESS |  | Is quite safe as long as you slow down |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4218 | Using a hands-free phone is likely | Reduce your view |
| CARS1.14 | to | Increase your concentration |
|  |  | Improve your safety |
| ALERTNESS |  | $\checkmark$ Divert your attention |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4219 | Using a mobile phone while you | Will affect your vehicle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.15 | are driving | Will reduce your field of vision |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Could distract your attention from the road |
| ALERTNESS |  | Is acceptable in a vehicle with power steering |


| 4220 | You are driving along a narrow |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS1.18 | country road. When passing a <br> cyclist you should drive |
| ALERTNESS |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |

Quickly sounding the horn as you pass
Quickly leaving plenty of room
$\checkmark \quad$ Slowly leaving plenty of room
Slowly sounding the horn as you pass

| 4221 | To answer your mobile phone | Slow down and allow others to overtake |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.19 | when driving you should: | $\checkmark$ Stop in a proper and convenient place |
|  |  | Keep the call time to a minimum |
| ALERTNESS |  | Reduce your speed wherever you are |


| 4222 | Why should you be parked before using a mobile phone? |  | Because the car electrics will be affected |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.23 |  | $\checkmark$ | So that the control of your vehicle is not affected |
|  |  |  | So that a proper conversation can be held |
| ALERTNESS |  | Because the reception is better when stopped |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4223 | You are driving in the dark and are dazzled by the headlights of an oncoming car.You should | $\checkmark$ | Slow down or stop |
| CARS1.24 |  |  | Pull down the sun visor |
|  |  |  | Flash your headlights |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | Close your eyes |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4224 | You are driving at dusk. Your lights |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS1.25 | should be switched on | $\checkmark$ | So that others can see you |
| ALERTNESS |  | $\checkmark$ | Even when street lights are lit |


| 4225 | To overtake safely which one of the following applies? | $\checkmark$ | Check the speed and position of following traffic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.26 |  |  | Steer round the vehicle sharply |
|  |  |  | Get in close behind before moving out |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | Cut back in sharply when you have passed the vehicle |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4226 | A pelican crossing that crosses the road in a STRAIGHT line and has a central traffic island MUST be treated as: |  | Two crossings during darkness |
| CARS2.1 |  | $\checkmark$ | One complete crossing |
|  |  |  | Two separate crossings |
| ATTITUDE |  |  | One crossing in daylight only |


| 4227 | When at a pelican crossing the amber light means you MUST |  | Give way to pedestrians already on the crossing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2. 2 |  | $\checkmark$ | Stop and wait for the red light |
|  |  |  | Give way to pedestrians waiting to cross |
| ATTTUUDE |  |  | Stop and wait for the green lights |
| MARK 2 Answers |  |  |  |
| 4228 |  | You are approaching a pelican crossing. The amber light is showing. You MUST: | $\checkmark$ | Not move until the green light appears |
| CARS2.3 |  |  | Encourage pedestrians to cross |
|  |  |  | Keep on driving |
| ATTITUDE <br> MARK 2 ANSWER | $\checkmark$ |  | Stop and wait for the red light even if the crossing is clear |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4229 | You are approaching a zebra crossing. Pedestrians are waiting to cross. You should: |  | Wave at them to cross the road |
| CARS2. 4 |  | $\checkmark$ | Slow down and prepare to stop |
|  |  |  | Use your headlights to indicate they can cross |
| attitude <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  | Give way to elderly and infirm only |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4230 | You have stopped at a pedestrian (zebra) crossing to allow pedestrians to cross. You should: | $\checkmark$ | Wait until they have crossed |
| CARS2.5 |  |  | Signal to pedestrians to cross |
|  |  |  | Wait revving your engine |
| ATTITUDE |  |  | Edge your vehicle forward slowly |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4231 |  | You should never wave or urge people across at a pedestrian crossing because: | $\checkmark$ | There may be another vehicle coming |
| CARS2. 6 <br> ATTITUDE |  |  | They may not be ready to cross |
|  |  |  | It is safer for you to carry on |
|  |  |  | They may not be looking |


| $\begin{aligned} & 4232 \\ & \text { CARS2.7 } \end{aligned}$ | At a Pedestrian (zebra) crossing you should: |  | Wave pedestrians to cross if you intend to wait for them to cross |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Park only on the zigzag lines on the left |
| ATTITUDE |  | $\checkmark$ | Always leave it clear in traffic queues |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  | Rev your engine to encourage pedestrians to cross quickly |


| 4233 | You stopped for pedestrians | $\checkmark$ Be patient and wait |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2.8 | waiting to cross at a zebra crossing. | Wave them to cross |
|  | They did not start to cross. What | Drive on |
| ATtitude | should you do? | Sound your horn |


| 4234 | You may use the 'Two-Second Rule' | When emerging on wet roads |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2.9 |  | $\checkmark$ To keep a safe gap from the vehicle in front |
|  |  | Before using the 'Mirror - Signal - manoeuvre' routine |
| ATTITUDE |  | Before restarting the engine after it has stalled |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |


| 4235 | When following another vehicle whilst driving on the road you should not |  | Drive with rear fog lights off |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2.12 |  |  | Reverse into a parking space |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Follow vehicle too closely |
| Attitude |  |  | Look through the rear view mirror |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $4236$ <br> CARS2.14 | Following this vehicle too closely is unwise because: |  | Your engine will overheat |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Your view ahead is reduced |
|  |  |  | Your brakes will overheat |
| attitude <br> MARK 2 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ | The driver cannot see you in his mirrors |
|  |  |  |  |
| $4237$ <br> CARS2.17 | You are following a vehicle on a wet and slippery road. You should leave a time gap of at least |  | Three seconds |
|  |  |  | Two seconds |
|  |  |  | One second |
| ATTITUDE |  | $\checkmark$ | Four seconds |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4238 |  | You are in a line of traffic. The |  | Move over to a position just left of the centre line of the road |
| CARS2.19 | driver behind you is following very closely. What action should you | $\checkmark$ | Slow down gradually increasing the gap between you and the vehicle in front |
| ATTITUDE | take? |  | Signal left and wave the following driver past |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  | Ignore the following driver and continue to drive within the speed limit |



| 4241 | A heavy lorry is taking a long time <br> CARS2.26 <br> to overtake you. What should you <br> do? |
| :--- | :--- |
| ATTITUDE |  |
| MARK 1ANSWER |  |$\quad$.



| 4244 | A bus has stopped at a bus stop ahead of you. Its right-hand indicator is flashing. You should |  | Slow down and then sound your horn |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2.32 |  | $\checkmark$ | Slow down and give way if it is safe to do so |
| ATTITUDE |  |  | Sound your horn and keep going |
|  |  | Flash your headlights and slow down |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4245 | You should ONLY flash your headlights to other roads users: |  | To tell them that you have right of way |
| CARS2.33 |  |  | To show that you are about to reverse |
|  |  |  | To show that you are giving way |
| ATTITUDE |  | $\checkmark$ | To let them know that you are there |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4246 |  | Why should you use your horn? | $\checkmark$ | To alert others of your presence |
| CARS2.34 |  |  | To signal your annoyance |
|  |  |  | To greet other road users |
| ATTITUDE |  |  | To allow you right of way |


| 4247 | You are in a one-way street and | Just left of the centre line |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2.36 | want to turn right. You should | In either lane depending on the traffic |
|  | place yourself | In the left-hand lane |
| ATTITUDE |  | $\checkmark \quad$ As close as you safely can to the right hand side of the street |

$4248 \quad$ You wish to turn right ahead. Why

| CARS2.37 | should you take up the proper <br> position in goodtime? |
| :--- | :--- |
| ATTITUDE |  |

To allow drivers to pass you on the right
To give a better view into the road that you're joining
$\checkmark \quad$ To help other road users know what you intend to do To allow other drivers to pull out in front of you

| 4249 |
| :--- |
| CARS2.41 |$\quad$ When should you give signals?

ATTITUDE

MARK 2 ANSWERS $\quad$\begin{tabular}{l}

$\quad$| After checking it is safe to do so, before changing course or |
| :--- |
| direction, turning to the left or right, stopping or moving | <br>

\hline

$\quad$

Only when joining a dual carriageway from a slip road so you <br>
don't have to give way.
\end{tabular}

| 4250 | Which of these fluids, if allowed to |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS3.1 | get low, is dangerous? | Radiator coolant level |  |
| SAFETY AND YOUR <br> VEHICLE | Brake fluid level | Battery water level |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER


MARK 2 ANSWERS

| 4252 | It is important that tyre pressure is |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS3.7 | When tyres are hot <br>  <br> regularly checked. When should <br> this be done? |
| SAFETY AND YOUR <br> VEHICLE |  |


| 4253 | It is very important that tyre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS3.8 | pressures are correct. They should <br>  <br> be checked at least: | Every time the vehicle has an VRT test |  |
| SAFETY AND YOUR <br> VEHICLE |  | Once a week |  |
|  |  | Once a month |  |


| 4254 | Driving with under-inflated (low) tyres can affect: | Oil pressure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.9 |  | $\checkmark$ Braking |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Fuel consumption |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | Engine temperatures |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |
| 4255 | When MUST you use dipped lights during the day? | When parking |
| CARS3.18 |  | Along narrow streets |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ In poor visibility |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | All the time |



| 4257 | Motor vehicles can harm the environment resulting in: | $\checkmark \quad$ Using up natural resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.27 |  | $\checkmark$ Damage to buildings |
|  |  | Less use of electric vehicles |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | Improved public transport |
|  |  | Reduced health risks |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ Air pollution |


| 4258 | To reduce the damage your vehicle causes to the environment you should: | Use busy routes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.28 |  | $\checkmark$ Plan well ahead |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Brake in good time |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ Avoid harsh acceleration |
|  |  | Use narrow side streets |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  |
| 4259 | You will help your environment if | Accelerate and brake sharply |
| CARS3.29 | you: | Drive continually using full choke |
|  |  | Reduce the tyre pressure |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ Walk or cycle when you can |

MARK 1 ANSWER

4260
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { CARS3.30 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { To help the environment you } \\ \text { should NOT: }\end{array} \\ \text { SAFETY AND YOUR } \\ \text { VEHICLE } \\ \text { MARK 1 ANSWER } & \end{array}$

Empty the boot of unnecessary weight
$\checkmark \quad$ Use your vehicle for very short journeys Walk cycle or use public transport Remove your roof rack when unloaded

The exhaust system
$\checkmark \quad$ The suspension The accelerator The gearbox
$\checkmark \quad$ Wheel alignment
The braking system

4262 Which of the following will reduce
CARS3. 33

SAFETY AND YOUR
VEHICLE

MARK 2 ANSWERS
fuel consumption?

| 4263 | You should NOT sound your horn: | Between 11.30 pm and 7 am in a built-up area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.38 |  | At any time in a built-up area |
|  |  | Between 10 pm and 6 am in a built-up area |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ Between 11.00 pm and 6 am in a built-up area |
| Mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4264 | In some residential roads you will find a speed limit of: | 80 kph |
| CARS3.45 |  | 60 kph |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad 35 \mathrm{kph}$ |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | 50 kph |


| 4265 | Road humps, chicanes and narrowing are: | At toll-bridge approaches only |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.46 |  | Used to increase traffic speed |
|  |  | Always at major road works |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ Traffic calming measures |


| 4266 | You enter a road where there are | $\checkmark$ Maintain a reduced speed throughout |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.47 | road humps. You should: | Drive slowly at school times only |
|  |  | Always keep to the maximum legal speed |
| SAFETY AND YOUR |  | Accelerate quickly between each one |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4267 | If you are on a good dry road | 96 metres (315 feet) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.5 | surface and your vehicle has good | 53 metres (174 feet) |
|  | brakes and tyres. What is the | 36 metres (118 feet) |
| SAEETY MARGINS | overall stopping distance at 48 | $\checkmark 23$ metres ( 75 feet) |
| mark 1 Answer | kph? |  |
| 4268 | Braking hard at a high speed on a | Corner safely |
| CARS4.6 | sharp bend can make your vehicle: | $\checkmark$ Unstable |
|  |  | Stall |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | More stable |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4269 | When driving in fog which of the | Use side lights only |
| CARS4.7 | following measures are correct? | $\checkmark$ Use dipped headlights Text |
|  |  | Keep close to the car in front |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark$ Slow down |
| mark 3 Answers |  | Use headlights on full beam |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Allow more time for your journey |


| 4270 | The 'two-second rule' allows you |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS4.10 | to: |
|  |  |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |

Keep a safe distance from the car in front
Check your mirrors
Check your blind spot
Keep the correct distance from the kerb

4271 Your overall stopping distance will
CARS4. 11

SAFETY MARGINS

MARK 1 ANSWER
be longer when driving:

In fog

| $\checkmark \quad$ In the rain |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\quad$ In strong winds |
| At night |
| In fog |

You are driving in heavy rain. Your

| Brake firmly to reduce speed |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Apply gentle acceleration |
|  | Steer towards the side of the road |
| $\checkmark$ | Ease off the accelerator |

4272
CARS4. 14

SAFETY MARGINS
light. You should:
Steer towards the side of the road
Ease off the accelerator

4273
CARS4.16

SAFETY MARGINS

MARK 1 ANSWER

The MAIN cause of skidding is:

If you are at a junction with limited visibility you should:

The road
$\checkmark \quad$ The driver
The vehicle
The weather

4274

CARS4. 20

SAFETY MARGINS

MARK 1 ANSWER

MARK 1 ANSWER

者

Be ready to move off quickly
Creep forward looking to the left
Creep forward looking to the right
$\checkmark \quad$ Creep forward looking both ways

4275
CARS4. 21

SAFETY MARGINS

MARK 2 ANSWERS

In very hot weather the road surface can get soft. Which TWO of the following will be affected most?

The windscreen
$\checkmark \quad$ The steering The suspension
The braking

4276
CARS4. 22

SAFETY MARGINS

MARK 1 ANSWER

Your indicators may be difficult to
see in bright sunlight. What should you do?

Turn as quickly as you can
$\checkmark \quad$ Give an arm signal as well as using your indicator Touch the brake several times to show the stop lamp(s) Use the indicator earlier

| 4277 | How can you use the engine of your vehicle as a brake? | By selecting neutral gear |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4. 25 |  | By changing to a higher gear |
|  |  | By selecting reverse gear |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark$ By changing to a lower gear |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4278 | You are driving in a built-up residential area. You are approaching road humps. You should: | top and check both pavements |
| CARS4.27 |  | Wait for any pedestrians to cross |
| SAFETY MARGINS <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  | $\checkmark$ Slow your vehicle right down |
|  |  | Move across to the left-hand side of the road |
|  |  |  |
| 4279 | When approaching a right-hand bend you should keep well to the left. Why is this? | To be positioned safely if the vehicle skids |
| CARS4. 28 |  | To let faster traffic from behind overtake |
|  |  | To overcome the effect of the road's slope |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark$ To improve your view of the road |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |


| 4280 | You are approaching a right-hand |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS4.29 | bend. You should: |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  |


| 4281 | You should not overtake when: | Driving up a long hill |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.30 |  | In a one-way street |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ The view ahead is blocked |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark$ Approaching a junction |
| mark 3 Answers |  | $\checkmark$ Intending to turn left shortly afterwards |
| 4282 | A driver can only read a number | $\checkmark$ All the time when driving |
| CARS5. 3 | plate at the required distance with | Only in poor visibility |
|  | glasses on. The glasses should be | Only when reversing |
| HAZARD AWARENESS | worn: | Only when driving long distances |


| 4283 | You are about to drive home. You <br> cannot find the glasses you need to <br> CARS5.4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| HAZARD wear when driving. You should: <br> AWARENESS  |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER

Keep well to the right to make the bend less sharp
$\checkmark$ Keep well to the left for a better view around the bend
Keep well to the right to avoid anything in the gutter
Keep well to the left as it makes the bend faster

4281
CARS4.30

SAFETY MARGINS
MARK 3 ANSWERS

A driver can only read a number glasses on worn:

Driving up a long hill
In a one-way street
$\checkmark$ The view ahead is blocked
Approaching a junction
Intending to turn left shortly afterwards
$\checkmark$ All the time when driving Only in poor visibility Only when reversing Only when driving long distances


| 4285 | Which THREE result from drinking alcohol and driving? | $\checkmark$ | Less control |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.6 |  | $\checkmark$ | Poor judgment of speed |
|  |  |  | Greater awareness of danger |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  |  | Faster reactions |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | A false sense of confidence |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4286 | Which THREE of these are likely effects of drinking alcohol on driving? | $\checkmark$ | Poor judgment |
| CARS5. 7 |  | $\checkmark$ | Increased confidence |
|  |  |  | Colour blindness |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  |  | Faster reactions |
|  |  |  | Increase concentration |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ | Reduce co-ordination |



| 4288 | You are invited to a pub lunch. You know that you will have to drive in the evening. What is your best course of action? | Eat a hot meal with your alcohol drinks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.9 |  | Have some milk before drinking alcohol |
|  |  | Avoid mixing your alcoholic drinks |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Not drink any alcohol at all |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4289 | What else can seriously affect your concentration when driving other than alcoholic drinks? | $\checkmark \quad$ Loud music |
| CARS5.10 |  | $\checkmark$ Tiredness |
|  |  | Contact lenses |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | Tinted windows |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Drugs |


| 4290 | How does alcohol affect your |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS5.11 | driving? | It improves your co-ordination |
| HAZARD <br> AWARENESS |  | It speeds up your reactions |


| 4291 | After drinking alcohol heavily you | $\checkmark$ Your concentration may still be badly affected |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.12 | should not drive the following day. | $\checkmark$ You may still be over the legal limit |
|  | Why is this? | You will be well under the legal limit |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | Your concentration will not be badly affected |

MARK 2 ANSWERS

| $4292$ <br> CARS5.13 | What advice should you give to a driver who has had a few alcoholic drinks at a party? | Wait a short while and then drive home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Drive home carefully and slowly |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Go home by public transport |
| HAZARD |  | Have a strong cup of coffee and then drive home |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4293 | You go to a social event and need <br> CARS5.14 <br> to drive a short time after. What |
| :--- | :--- |
| precautions should you take? <br> AWARENESS |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |


| Drink plenty of milk before drinking alcohol |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Drink plenty of coffee after drinking alcohol |
| $\checkmark$ | Avoid drinking alcohol completely |
|  | Avoid drinking alcohol on an empty stomach |


| 4294 | It is eight hours since you last had an alcoholic drink. Which TWO of the following applies? |  | You will have no alcohol in your system |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.15 |  |  | You will certainly be under the legal limit |
|  |  |  | You may still be unfit to drive |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  |  | You may still be over the legal limit |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4295 | Your doctor has given you a course |  | The medicine you take may affect your hearing |
| CARS5.16 | of medicine. Why should you ask if it is OK to drive? |  | You will have to let your insurance company know about the medicine |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | $\checkmark$ | Some types of medicine can cause your reactions to slow down |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  | Drugs make you a better driver by quickening your reactions |


| 4296 | You have been taking medicine for a few days which made you feel drowsy. Today you feel better but still need to take the medicine. You should only drive: | If someone goes with you |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.17 |  | At night on quiet roads |
|  |  | If driving is really necessary |
| HAZARD awareness |  | $\checkmark \quad$ After checking with your doctor |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4297 | You become ill. A doctor prescribes drugs which are likely to affect your driving. You should: | Never drive at more than 30 kph |
| CARS5.18 |  | Drive only if someone is with you |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Not drive yourself |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | Aviod busy roads |

[^0]| 4298 <br> CARS5. 19 | During periods of illness your ability to drive may be impaired. You MUST: | Take all your medicines with you when you drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Only take smaller doses of any medicines |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Not drive after taking certain medicines |
| HAZARD <br> AWARENESS |  | See your doctor each time before you drive |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Be medically fit to drive |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4300 \\ & \text { CARS5. } 21 \end{aligned}$ | You are taking drugs that are likely to affect your driving. What should you do? | $\checkmark$ Seek medical advice before driving |
|  |  | Drive only for short distances |
|  |  | Only drive if accompanied by a full licence-holder |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | Limit your driving to essential journeys |

$\qquad$

| 4301 | If you are feeling tired it is best to | Keep changing speed to improve concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5. 22 | stop as soon as you can. Until then | Gently tap the steering wheel |
|  | you should: | Increase your speed to find a stopping place quickly |
| HAZARD <br> AWARENESS |  | $\checkmark$ Ensure a supply of fresh air |


| 4302 | Your reaction will be much slower when driving: | In rain |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5. 23 |  | Too quickly |
|  |  | In fog |
| HAZARD <br> AWARENESS |  | $\checkmark$ If tired |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4303 | Which THREE are likely to make you lose concentration while driving? | $\checkmark$ | Using a mobile phone |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5. 24 |  |  | Looking in your wing mirror |
|  |  |  | Using your windscreen washers |
| HAZARD <br> awareness |  | $\checkmark$ | Listening to loud music |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Looking at road maps |


| 4304 | A driver pulls out of a side road in | gnore the error and stay calm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.26 | front of you. You have to brake | Overtake as soon as possible |
|  | hard. You should | Sound your horn to show your annoyance |
| HAZARD |  | Flash your lights to show your annoyance |


| 4305 | A car driver pulls out causing you | $\checkmark \quad$ Keep calm and not retaliate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.27 | to brake. You should: | Flag the driver down and explain the mistake |
|  |  | Drive close behind and sound your horn |
| HAZARD <br> AWARENESS |  | Overtake and sound your horn |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4306 | Another driver does something |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5.28 | that upsets you. You should: | Sound your horn |  |  |
| HAZARD |  | Flash your headlights several times |  |  |
| AWARENESS |  | Let them know how you feel |  |  |


| 4307 | An elderly person's driving ability |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS5.29 | Give signals correctly <br> could be affected because they <br> may be unable to: <br> HAZARD <br> AWARENESS | Understand road signs |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4308 | You take the wrong route and find |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS5.30 | you are well into a one-way street. | You should:


| Turn around and drive against the one-way |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\checkmark \quad$ Reverse out of the road |  |  |
| Continue to the end of the one-way street |  |  |

HAZARD
AWARENESS

MARK 1 ANSWER


| 4310 | You are driving on a quiet country | Horse riders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.1 | road. What should you expect to | Bicycles |
|  | see coming towards you on YOUR | $\checkmark$ Pedestrians |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS | side of the road? | Motorcycles |

4311
CARS6.2 Which sign means that there may be people walking along the road?
VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER


4312
CARS6. 4

VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER

You are turning left into a side road and find pedestrians that are crossing. You must:

Switch on your hazard lights
Sound your horn
Wave them on
$\checkmark$ Wait for them to cross

| 4313 | You are turning left at a junction. | Blow your horn and proceed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.5 | Pedestrians have suddenly started | Stop and wave at them to cross |
|  | to cross the road. You should: | Go on giving them plenty of room |
| vULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ Give way to them |

MARK 1 ANSWER
$4314 \quad$ You want to emerge from a
CARS6. 10
You want to emerge from a junction but your view is partly

VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
restricted by parked vehicles. What should you do?

Stop get out and look along the main road to check
Sound your horn and pull out if there is no reply Move out quickly but be prepared to stop
Stop then move slowly forward until you have a clear view

| 4315 | You are at the front of a queue of traffic waiting to turn right into a side road. Why is it important to check your right mirror just before turning? |  | To check for emerging traffic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.11 |  |  | To check for overtaking vehicles |
|  |  |  | To make sure the side road is clear |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | To look for pedestrians about to cross |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4316 | What should a driver do at a pelican crossing when the red and amber lights are on? |  | Move off |
| CARS6.13 |  |  | Always wait for the green light before proceeding |
|  |  |  | Give way to any pedestrians on the crossing |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | Signal the pedestrian to cross |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $4317$ <br> CARS6.14 | You have stopped at a pelican crossing. A disabled person is crossing slowly in front of you. The lights have now changed to green. You should: |  | Drive in front of the person |
|  |  |  | Edge forward slowly |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Allow the person to cross |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | Sound your horn |
|  |  |  | Be patient |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Drive behind the person |


| 4318 | As you approach a pelican crossing |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS6.15 | the lights change to green but |
| elderly people are halfway across. |  |
| VULNERABLE ROAD <br> USERS | You should: |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |

Flash your lights in case they have not heard you
Rev your engine to make them hurry
Wave them to cross as quickly as they can
$\checkmark \quad$ Wait because they will take longer to cross

4319 Look at this picture. What is the
CARS6.16 danger you should be most aware of?
VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER

The car on the left may move off
The driver of the ice cream van may get out The ice cream van may move off
$\checkmark \quad$ The child may run out into the road

| 4320 | You are driving past parked cars. | Brake sharply and flash your headlights |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.17 | You notice a wheel of a bicycle | Slow down and wave the cyclist across |
|  | sticking out between them. What | Accelerate past quickly and sound your horn |
| VULNERABLE ROAD | should you do? | $\checkmark \quad$ Slow down and be prepared to stop for a cyclist |


| 4321 | You | Stop and wave the children ac |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.18 | parked cars and you notice a b | Continue driving at the same speed and flash your headlights |
|  | bouncing out into the road ahead. | $\checkmark \quad$ Slow down and be prepared to stop for children |
| vulnerable road USERS | What should you do? | Continue driving at the same speed and sound your horn |

[^1]CARS6. 19

VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER

If you are following a car driven by an elderly driver you should:
$\qquad$ Stay close behind and drive carefully
Flash your lights and overtake
Be aware that the driver's reactions may not be as fast as yours
Expect the driver to drive badly

4323
CARS6. 20

VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER

Which sign tells you that pedestrians may be walking in the road as there is no pavement?

$\qquad$


## 4324

CARS6. 21

VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER
D

Which sign means there maybe elderly pedestrians likely to cross the road?號


| 4325 | If you see a pedestrian carrying a white stick, this shows that the person is: | Elderly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.22 |  | Deaf |
|  |  | Disabled |
| VULNERABLE ROAD |  | $\checkmark$ Blind |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4326 | You are driving towards a pedestrian (zebra) crossing. Waiting to cross is a person in a wheelchair. You should: | Wave to the person to wait |
| CARS6. 23 |  | Wave to the person to cross |
|  |  | Continue on your way |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ Be prepared to stop |

$\qquad$

| $\begin{aligned} & 4327 \\ & \text { CARS6. } 24 \end{aligned}$ | What action should you take when elderly people are crossing the road? |  | Tap the horn in case they are hard of hearing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Be patient and allow them to cross in their own time |
|  |  |  | Rev the engine to let them know that you are waiting |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | Wave them across so they know that you have seen them |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4328 <br> CARS6. 27 | You should NEVER attempt to overtake a cyclist: | $\checkmark$ | Just before you turn left |
|  |  |  | On a dual carriageway |
|  |  |  | On a one-way street |
| vulnerable road USERS |  |  | Just before you turn right |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4329 <br> CARS6. 28 | If you are driving behind a cyclist and you wish to turn left just ahead. You should: |  | Go around the cyclist on the junction |
|  |  |  | Pull alongside the cyclist and stay level until after the junction |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Hold back until the cyclist has passed the junction |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | Overtake the cyclist before the junction |


| $4332$ <br> CARS6. 31 | You are approaching a roundabout and see a cyclist signal right. Why is the cyclist keeping to the left? | The cyclist thinks The highway Code does not apply to bicycles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | The cyclist is going to turn left instead |
| VULNERAbLE Road |  | It is quicker route for cyclist |
| USERS |  | The cyclist is slower and more vulnerable |


| 4333 | When you are overtaking a cyclist |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS6.32 | in the road you should leave as |
| much room as you would give to a |  |
| VULNERABLE ROAD |  |
| USERS | car. What is the main reason for <br> this? |

The cyclist might have to make a right turn
The cyclist might get off the bike
The cyclist might change lanes
$\checkmark \quad$ The cyclist might swerve

| 4334 | Where should you take particular care to look out for motorcyclists and cyclists? | On one-way streets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.38 |  | $\checkmark$ At junctions |
|  |  | At zebra crossings |
| VULNERABLE ROAD |  | On dual carriageways |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4335 | In daylight an approaching motorcyclist is using a dipped headlight. Why? | $\checkmark$ | So that the rider can be seen more easily |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.39 |  |  | The rider is inviting you to proceed |
|  |  |  | To improve the rider's vision |
| vulnerable road USERS |  |  | To stop the battery overcharging |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4336 | You are driving behind a moped or a small motorcycle. You want to turn left just ahead. You should: |  | Sound your horn as a warning and pull in front of the moped |
| CARS6.42 |  |  | Pull alongside the moped and stay level until just before the junction |
| vulnerable road |  |  | Overtake the moped before the junction |
| USERS |  | $\checkmark$ | Stay behind until the moped has passed the junction |


| 4337 | At road junctions which THREE of the following are most vulnerable? | $\checkmark$ | Motorcyclists |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.44 |  | $\checkmark$ | Cyclists |
| vulnerable road USERS |  |  | Lorry drivers |
|  | Car drivers |  |  |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Pedestrians |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4338 | When emerging from a side road into a queue of traffic which road users can be difficult to see? | $\checkmark$ | Motorcycles |
| CARS6.45 |  |  | Cars |
|  |  |  | Milk floats |
| VUlnerable road USERS |  |  | Tractors |



| 4341 | An injured motorcyclist is lying unconscious in the road. You should: | Remove the leather jacket |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.50 |  | Move the person off the road |
|  |  | Remove the safety helmet |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ Seek medical assistance |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |


| 4342 | You are driving in town. There is a | The bus may remain stationary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.51 | bus at the bus stop on the other | The bus may move off suddenly |
|  | side of the road. Why should you | The bus may have broken down |
| VULNERABLE ROAD | be careful? | $\checkmark$ Pedestrians may come from behind the bus |


| 4343 | How should you overtake horse riders? | Use your horn just once to warn them |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.52 |  | Speed is not important but allow plenty of room |
|  |  | Drive along their side and overtake as soon as possible |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ Drive slowly and leave plenty of room |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4344 | You notice horse riders ahead of | Signal right |
| CARS6.53 | you. What should you do FIRST? | $\checkmark$ Be prepared to slow down |
|  |  | Accelerate around them |
| VULNERABLE ROAD users |  | Pull out to the middle of the road |
| MARK1 1 ASSWER |  |  |


| 4345 | You are driving on a narrow | $\checkmark$ On left-hand bends |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.54 | country road. Where would you | On right-hand bends |
|  | find it most difficult to see horses | When uphill |
| VULnerable road USERS | and riders ahead of you? | When downhill |


| 4346 | A horse rider is in the left-hand lane approaching a roundabout. The driver behind should expect the rider to: | Go ahead |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.55 |  | Turn left |
|  |  | Turn right |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ Go in any direction |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4347 | You are approaching a roundabout. | Sound your horn as a warning |
| CARS6.56 | There are horses just ahead of you. | $\checkmark$ Give them plenty of room |
|  | You should: | Accelerate past as quickly as possible |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Treat them like any other vehicle |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Be prepared to stop |

You see a group of horse riders as you approach a roundabout. They are signalling to go right but keeping well to the left. You should:

| 4348 | You see a group of horse riders as you approach a roundabout. They are signalling to go right but keeping well to the left. You should: | Cut in front of them |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.57 |  | Keep close of them |
|  |  | Proceed as normal |
| vulnerable road USERS |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Stay well back |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4349 | What is the MOST common cause of road accidents? | Mechanical failure |
| CARS6.58 |  | $\checkmark$ Driver error |
|  |  | Road conditions |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Weather conditions |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4350 | Which age group is most likely to be involved in traffic accidents? | 46 to 55-year-old |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.60 |  | 55-year-olds and over |
|  |  | 36 to 45-year-old |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark \quad 18$ to 25-year-old |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4351 | You are following a learner driver | $\checkmark \quad$ Be patient as you expect them to make mistakes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.61 | who stalls at a junction. What | Immediately steer around them and drive on |
|  | should you do? | Start to rev your engine if they take too long to restart |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Drive up close behind and flash your headlights |


| 4352 | You are waiting to emerge left |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS7.4 | from a minor road. A large vehicle <br> is approaching from the right. You |
| OTHER TYPE OF <br> VEHICLES | have time to turn, but you should <br> wait. Why? |

The large vehicle can easily hide vehicles from the left
The large vehicle is difficult to steer in a straight line
The large vehicle can turn suddenly
$\checkmark \quad$ The large vehicle can easily hide an overtaking vehicle

| 4353 | You are driving behind a large articulated vehicle (trailer). It is going to turn left into a narrow road. What action should you take? | Overtake quickly before the lorry moves out |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS7.5 |  | Pass on the left as the vehicle moves out |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Be prepared to stop behind it |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | Move out and overtake on the offside |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4354 | You are driving behind a long vehicle. It approaches a crossroads and signals left, but moves out to the right. You should: | Overtake as it starts to slow down |
| CARS7.6 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Stay well back and give it room |
|  |  | Assume the signal is wrong and it is really turning right |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | Get closer in order to pass it quickly |

$\qquad$


| 4356 | You are approaching a small |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS7.8 | roundabout. The long vehicle in <br> front is signaling left but is |
| OTHER TYPE OF <br> VEHICLES | Fositioned over to the right. You <br> phould: |



| 4357 | You keep well back while waiting to | Start to overtake |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS7.9 | overtake a large lorry. Another car | $\checkmark$ Drop back further |
|  | fills the gap. You should: | Flash your headlights |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | Sound your horn |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4358 | Before overtaking a large vehicle or | To offer other drivers a safe gap if they want to overtake you |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS7.10 | lorry you should keep well back. | $\checkmark \quad$ To get the best view of the road ahead |
|  | Why is this? | To leave a gap in case it stops and rolls back |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | To give acceleration space to overtake quickly on blind bends |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4359 | You wish to overtake a long, slow moving vehicle or lorry on a busy road with oncoming traffic. You should: |  | Stay behind until the driver waves you past |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS7.11 |  |  | Flash your headlights for the oncoming traffic to give way |
|  |  |  | Follow it closely and keep moving out to see the road ahead |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | $\checkmark$ | Keep well back until you can see that it is clear |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $4360$ <br> CARS7.12 | You are driving downhill. There is a car parked on the other side of the road partly blocking the road. Large, slow lorries are coming towards you. You should: |  | Pull over on the right behind the parked car |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Slow down and give way |
|  |  |  | Speed up and get past quickly |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  | Keep going because you have the right of way |
|  |  |  |  |
| $4361$ <br> CARS7.13 | When about to overtake a long vehicle or lorry you should: |  | Flash your lights and wait for the driver to signal when it is safe |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Stay well back from the lorry to obtain a better view |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  |  | Drive close to the lorry in order to pass more quickly |
|  |  |  | Sound the horn to warn the driver that you are there |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4362 | You are traveling behind a bus that suddenly pulls up at a bus stop. What should you do? | $\checkmark$ | Be ready to give way to the bus |
| CARS7.15 |  |  | Pull in closely behind the bus |
|  |  |  | Watch carefully for pedestrians |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  |  | Accelerate past the bus sounding your horn |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |


| 4363 | You are driving in a city. Ahead of you a bus is at a bus stop. Which TWO of the following should you do? | $\checkmark$ | Be prepared to give way if the bus suddenly moves off |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS7.16 |  |  | Continue at the same speed but sound your horn as warning |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Watch carefully for the sudden appearance of pedestrians |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  |  | Pass the bus as quickly as you possibly can |
| MARK 2 Answers |  |  |  |
| 4364 | When you approach a bus that is about to move off from a bus stop you should: |  | Signal left and wave the bus on |
| CARS7.17 |  | $\checkmark$ | Allow it to pull away, if it is safe to do so |
|  |  |  | Flash your headlights as you approach |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  |  | Get past before it moves |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4365 | What is the effect of not keeping to |  | When stationary vehicles are too close in a queue |
| CARS7.19 | the two second rule 'tailgating' |  | When a vehicle is with its back doors open |
|  | when driving on a dry and good |  | When a vehicle delivering goods has its tailgate down |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES | road surface? | $\checkmark$ | When a driver is following another vehicle too closely |

$4366 \quad$ You are following a large lorry on a

CARS7. 20

OTHER TYPE OF
VEHICLES
MARK 1 ANSWER
wet road. Spray makes it difficult to see. You should:

$\checkmark \quad$ Drop back until you can see better Speed up and overtake quickly Keep close to the lorry away from the spray Put your headlights on full beam

| 4367 | You are driving on a dual- <br> carriageway with surface spray. <br> CARS7.21 | Your sidelights <br> OTHER TYPE OF <br> VEHICLES |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

MARK 1 ANSWER

4368 What are TWO main reasons why
CARS8. 1 coasting downhill is dangerous or wrong?

It damages the engine
$\checkmark \quad$ You have less braking and steering control
It puts more wear and tear on the tyres
VEHICLE
HANDLING
MARK 2 ANSWERS

| 4369 | Why is coasting wrong or dangerous? | The engine will run faster |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.3 |  | It will make the engine stall |
|  |  | It will cause the car to skid |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  | $\checkmark$ There is no engine braking |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| $\begin{aligned} & 4370 \\ & \text { CARS8. } 4 \end{aligned}$ | Hills can affect the performance of | $\checkmark$ The engine will work harder |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | your vehicle. Which TWO apply | The steering will feel heavier |
|  | when driving up steep hills? | $\checkmark$ You will slow down sooner |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  | Higher gears will pull better |
|  |  | Overtaking will be easier |


| 4371 | You are approaching a bend at a <br> high speed. You should begin to <br> CARSCR.5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| VEHICLE |  |

After changing gears
$\checkmark$ Before the bend After the bend On the bend

| 4372 | You are following a vehicle at a safe | Stay close to the other vehicle until it moves on |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.6 | distance on a wet and slippery | Try to overtake safely as soon as you can |
|  | road. Another driver overtakes you | $\checkmark$ Drop back to regain a safe distance |
| VEHICLE HANDLING | and pulls into the gap you have | Flash your headlights as a warning |


| 4373 | In which THREE of these situations may you overtake another vehicle on the inside, or the left? | $\checkmark$ | When the vehicle in front is to turn right |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.8 |  |  | When a slower vehicle is in the right-hand lane of a dual carriageway |
| vehicle |  | $\checkmark$ | When you are in a one-way street |
| mark 3 Answers |  | $\checkmark$ | In slow-moving traffic queues when traffic in the right-hand lane is moving more slowly |
| 4374 | Which THREE of the following will affect your stopping distance? |  | The street lighting |
| CARS8.9 |  | $\checkmark$ | The weather |
|  |  |  | The time of day |
| VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ | The tyres on your vehicle |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | How fast you are going |
| mark 3 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4375 | You are in a very heavy downpour. Your overall stopping distance is likely to be: | $\checkmark$ | Doubled |
| CARS8. 10 |  |  | No different |
|  |  |  | Up to ten times greater |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  |  | Halved |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4376 | You have to make a journey in | Keep two seconds behind other vehicles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.15 | foggy conditions. You should: | Never use demisters and windscreens wipers. |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Leave plenty of time for your journey |
| VEHICLE |  | Follow closely other vehicle's tail lights |

MARK 1 ANSWER
$4377 \quad$ You are following other vehicles in CARS8.22 fog with your lights on. How else can you reduce the chances of VEHICLE being involved in an accident?

Keep together with the faster vehicles
Use your main beam instead of dipped headlights
Keep close to the vehicle in front
$\checkmark \quad$ Reduce your speed and increase the gap

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4378 | Why should you always reduce |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS8.23 | your speed when driving in fog? |  |
| VEHICLE <br> HANDLING |  | Because the engine's colder |
|  |  | Because you could be dazzled by other people's fog lights |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4379 | You are driving in fog. Why should |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS8.24 | you keep well back from the <br> vehicle in front? |  |
| VEHICLE |  | In case its brake lights dazzle you |
| HANDLING |  |  |


| 4380 | Using rear fog lights in clear |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS8.25 | daylight or tunnels will: | Be useful when towing a trailer |  |
| VEHICLE <br> HANDLING |  | Make following drivers keep back |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| $\begin{aligned} & 4381 \\ & \text { CARS8. } 30 \end{aligned}$ | Which TWO of the following are correct? When overtaking at night you should: |  | Wait until a bend so that you can see the oncoming headlights |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Put headlights on full beam |
| VEhicle HANDLING |  |  | Beware of the bends in the road ahead |
|  |  |  | Sound your horn twice before moving out |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Be careful because you can see less |
| 4382 | You are overtaking a car at night. You must be sure that: |  | Your rear fog lights are switched on |
| CARS8.31 |  |  | You have switched your lights to full beam before overtaking |
|  |  |  | You flash your headlamps before overtaking |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  |  | You do not dazzle other road users |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4383 | At night you are dazzled by |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS8.32 |  |
| headlights of vehicles coming |  |
| towards you. You should: |  |$\quad$| Put your hand over your eyes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VEHICLE <br> HANDLING |  |


$4385 \quad$ You are on a narrow road at night.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { CARS8.34 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { A slower-moving vehicle ahead has } \\ \text { been signalling right for some time. }\end{array} \\ \text { VEHICLE } & \text { What should you do? }\end{array}$
HANDLING

Signal right and sound your horn Flash your headlights before overtaking Overtake on the left
$\checkmark \quad$ Wait for the signal to be cancelled before overtaking

MARK 1 ANSWER
$\checkmark \quad$ To pull into if the car behind wants to overtake
To turn the car around in if you are lost
For stopping and checking your route
$\checkmark \quad$ To pull into if an oncoming vehicle wants to proceed For taking a rest from driving


| 4391 | You are driving on a dual carriageway and the car ahead shows its hazard lights for a short time. This tells you that: |  | There is a police speed check up ahead |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS9.4 |  | The other car is going to change lanes |  |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Traffic ahead is slowing or stopping suddenly |
| DUAL CARRIAGEWAY |  |  | The driver wants you to overtake |
| RULES |  |  |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4392 | You are driving on a dual | $\checkmark$ | Switch on your hazard lights |
| CARS9.5 | carriageway. You have to slow |  | Flash your headlights |
|  | down quickly due to a hazard. You |  | Sound your horn |
| DUAL <br> CARRIAGEWAY | should: |  | Switch on your headlights |


| 4393 | Which vehicles are normally fitted with amber flashing beacons on the roof? |  | Coastguard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS9.6 |  | $\checkmark$ | Maintenance vehicles |
|  |  |  | Blood transfusion team |
| DUAL CARRIAGEWAY |  | $\checkmark$ | Breakdown recovery vehicles |
| RULES |  |  | Doctor's car |

MARK 2 ANSWERS

| 4394 | What should you use the hard |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS9.7 | shoulder of a multi-lane- <br> carriageway for? |
| DUAL <br> CARRIAGEWAY |  |

RULES
MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4395 <br> CARS9.8 | After a breakdown you need to rejoin the main carriageway of a multi-lane-carriageway from the hard shoulder. You should: |  | Wait on the hard shoulder until someone flashes their headlights at you |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Move out onto the carriageway using your hazard lights |
| DUAL <br> CARRIAGEWAY <br> RULES |  | $\checkmark$ | Gain speed on the hard shoulder before moving out onto the carriageway |
| MARK 1 Answer |  |  | Move out onto the carriageway then build up your speed |


| 4396 | The minimum safe time gap to | Three seconds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS9.9 | keep between you and the vehicle | One second |
|  | in front in good conditions is at | Four seconds |
| DUAL CARRIAGEWAY | least: | $\checkmark$ Two seconds |


| 4397 | You are intending to leave the | In any lane |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS9.10 | multi-lane-carriageway at the next | $\checkmark \quad$ In the left-hand lane |
|  | exit. Before you reach the exit you | On the hard shoulder |
| DUAL <br> CARRIAGEWAY | should normally position your | In the middle lane | vehicle:

Make a U-turn at the next gap in the central reservation
4398 You are driving on a multi-lane-

DUAL
CARRIAGEWAY
RULES
MARK 1 ANSWER

CARS9.11 carriageway. By mistake, you go past the exit that you wanted to
take. You should:

| $\checkmark$ | Carry on to the next exit |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\quad$ Carefully reverse in the left-hand lane |  |

Carefully reverse on the hard shoulder
$4399 \quad$ You may drive over a footpath:
If no pedestrians are near
When the pavement is very wide
To overtake slow-moving traffic
RULES OF THE
ROAD

| If no pedestrians are near |
| :--- |
| When the pavement is very wide |
| To overtake slow-moving traffic |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4400 | What is the national speed limit | 100kph |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.3 | outside built up areas unless | 60 kph |
|  | otherwise indicated for cars and | $\checkmark \quad 80 \mathrm{kph}$ |
| RULES OF THE ROAD | motorcycles? | 50 kph |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4401 | What is the national speed limit | 50kph |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.4 | unless otherwise indicated on dual | 70 kph |
|  | carriageways for cars and | $\checkmark \quad 80 \mathrm{kph}$ |
| RULES OF THE ROAD | motorcycles? | 100kph |

You are driving along a street with parked vehicles on the left-hand side. For which THREE reasons should you keep your speed down?
$\checkmark \quad$ Children may run out from between the vehicles
$\checkmark \quad$ Drivers' doors may open
$\checkmark \quad$ Vehicles may be pulling out
You may set off car alarms
So that oncoming traffic can see you more clearly

| 4402 | You are driving along a street with <br> Carked vehicles on the left-hand |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS10.7 RULES OF THE | side. For which THREE reasons <br> should you keep your speed down? |


| 4403 | You meet an obstruction on your | Accelerate to get past first |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.8 | side of the road. You should: | $\checkmark$ Give way to oncoming traffic |
|  |  | Wave oncoming vehicles through |
| rules of the |  | Drive on; it is your right of way |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4404 | There is a tractor ahead of you. You |  | Speed through but flash your lights to oncoming traffic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.9 | wish to overtake but you are NOT |  | Sound your horn to the slow vehicle to pull over |
|  | sure if it is safe to do so. You |  | Follow another overtaking vehicle through |
| RULES OF THE ROAD | should: | $\checkmark$ | Not overtake if you are in doubt |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4405 | Which three of the following are |  | Bread vans |
| CARS10.10 | most likely to take an unusual | $\checkmark$ | Horse riders |
|  | course at roundabouts? |  | Delivery vans |
| RULES OF THE |  | $\checkmark$ | Long vehicles |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Cyclists |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  | Estate cars |

$4406 \quad$ You are leaving your vehicle parked
CARS10.11

RULES OF THE
ROAD

MARK 1 ANSWER
on a road. When may you leave the engine running?

When in a 40 kph zone If the battery is flat If you will be parked for less than five minutes Not on any occasion

| 4407 | In which Five places must you NOT | On the slope of a hill |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.12 | park or wait? | $\checkmark$ On the brow of a hill |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ In front of someone else's drive-way/garage |
| RULES OF THE |  | $\checkmark$ Opposite a traffic island |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ On a dual carriageway |
| MARK 5 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ At a bus stop |


| 4408 <br> CARS10.13 | What is the nearest you may park <br> your vehicle to a junction? |
| :--- | :--- |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD |  |
| MARE 1 ANSWER |  |$\quad$| 4409 CARS10.14 | You are finding it difficult to find a <br> parking place in a busy town. You <br> can see there is space on the zigzag |
| :--- | :--- |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD | lines of a zebra crossing. Can you <br> park there? |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |$\quad$


| $\checkmark \quad 5$ meters (16 feet) |
| :--- |
| 15 meters (49 feet) |
| 12 meters (39 feet) |
| 10 meters (32 feet) |


| 4410 | In which TWO places must you NOT park? | $\checkmark$ | At a bus stop |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.15 |  |  | In a one-way street |
|  |  |  | In a side road |
| RULES OF THEROAD |  | $\checkmark$ | Near a school entrance |
|  |  |  | Near a police station |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4411 | You are looking for somewhere to park your vehicle. The area is full EXCEPT for spaces marked 'disabled use'. You can: |  | Use these spaces disabled or not |
| CARS10.17 |  |  | Park if you stay with your vehicle |
|  |  |  | Use these spaces when elsewhere is full |
| RULES OF THE |  | $\checkmark$ | Not park there unless permitted |


| 4412 | You are driving at night with full- |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS10.18 | beam headlights on. A vehicle is <br> overtaking you. You should dip |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD | your lights: |

Only if the other driver dips his headlights Before the vehicles starts to pass you Some time after the vehicles has passed you
$\checkmark \quad$ As soon as the vehicle passes you

4413
CARS10.19

RULES OF THE ROAD

MARK 2 ANSWERS

You are driving on a two-lane carriageway. For which TWO of the following would you use the righthand lane?
$\checkmark \quad$ Overtaking
Mending punctures
Constant high speed driving
Driving at the minimum allowed speed
$\checkmark \quad$ Turning right
Normal driving
$4414 \quad$ You are entering an area of
CARS10.20

## RULES OF THE

ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER
roadworks. There is a tempora roadworks. There is a temporary speed limit displayed. You must:

Yes if you don't block people from crossing
Yes in order to drop off a passenger
No unless you stay with your car
$\checkmark \quad$ No not under any circumstances

| 4415 | You are approaching a busy junction. There are several lanes with road markings. At the last moment you realise that you are in the wrong lane. You should: | $\checkmark$ Continue in that lane |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.21 |  | Use clear arm signals to cut across |
| rules of the ROAD <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  | Stop until the area has cleared |
|  |  | Force your way across |
|  |  |  |
| 4416 <br> CARS10. 22 | Where may you overtake on a oneway street? | Only on the right-hand side |
|  |  | Overtaking is not allowed |
|  |  | Only on the left-hand side |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  | $\checkmark$ Either on the right or the left |


| 4417 <br> CARS10.23 | You are going along a single-track road with passing places only on the right. The driver behind wishes to overtake. You should: |  | Drive into a passing place on your right |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Switch on your hazard warning lights |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Wait opposite a passing place on your right |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  |  | Speed up to get away from the following driver |
| Mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4418 \\ & \text { CARS10. } 24 \end{aligned}$ | You are on a road that is only wide enough for one vehicle. There is a car coming towards you. Which TWO of these would be correct? |  | Wait opposite a passing place on your left |
|  |  |  | Pull into a passing place if your vehicle is wider |
|  |  |  | Force the other driver to reverse |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD |  | $\checkmark$ | Wait opposite a passing place on your right |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Pull into a passing place on your left |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Pull into a passing place on your right |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4419 \\ & \text { CARS10. } 25 \end{aligned}$ | Signals are normally given by direction indicators and: | $\checkmark$ | Brake lights |
|  |  |  | Interior lights |
|  |  |  | Fog lights |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  |  | Side lights |
| Mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4420 \\ & \text { CARS10. } 26 \end{aligned}$ | When going straight ahead at a roundabout you should: | $\checkmark$ | Indicate left just after you pass the exit before the one you will take |
|  |  |  | Indicate left when approaching the roundabout |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  |  | Indicate right when approaching the roundabout |
|  |  |  | Not indicate at any time |
| MARK1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4421 <br> CARS10.27 | Which vehicle might have to use a different course than normal at roundabouts? |  | Estate car |
|  |  |  | Van |
|  |  |  | Sports car |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD |  |  | Long vehicle |


| 4422 | You are going straight ahead at a |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS10.28 |  |
| roundabout. How should you |  |
| signal? |  |$\quad$| Signal right on the approach and then left to leave the |
| :--- |
| roundabout |


| 4423 | At a crossroads there are no signs |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS10.29 | or road markings. Two vehicles <br> approach. Which has priority? | Vehicles approaching from the right |  |  |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD |  | The vehicle on the widest road |  |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4424 | Who has priority at an unmarked |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS10.30 |  |
|  | crossroads? |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD |  The driver on the wider road |

MARK 1 ANSWER
$4425 \quad$ You are intending to turn right at
CARS10.31

RULES OF THE
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER
junction. An oncoming driver is also turning right. It will normally be safer to:

Keep the other vehicle to your RIGHT and turn behind it (offside to offside) Hold back, wait for the other driver to turn first
Carry on and turn at the next junction instead
Keep the other vehicle to your LEFT and turn in front of it (nearside to nearside)

4426 The dual carriageway you are
CARS10.32 turning right onto has a narrow central reservation. You should:

Emerge slightly to show your intentions
$\checkmark \quad$ Wait until the road is clear in both directions
Stop in the first lane so that other vehicles give way
Proceed to central reservation and wait

RULES OF THE
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER

4427 While driving you intend to turn
CARS10.33

RULES OF THE
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER
left into a minor road. On the approach you should:

Swing out wide just before turning
Keep in the middle of the road
Keep just left of the middle of the road
$\checkmark \quad$ Keep well to the left of the road


| 4429 | Someone is waiting to cross at a zebra crossing. They are standing on the pavement. You should normally: |  | Ignore them as they are still on the pavement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.35 |  |  | Stop before you reach the zigzag lines and let them cross |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Stop, let them cross and wait patiently |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD |  |  | Go on quickly before they step onto the crossing |
| Mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4430 | You are on a busy main road and |  | Make a 'three point' turn in the main road |
| CARS10.36 | find that you are in a wrong |  | Make a U-turn in the main road |
| rules of the | direction. What should you do? |  | Turn into a side road on the road on the right and reverse into the main road. |
|  |  |  | Turn round in a side road |


| 4431 | You are parked in a busy high | $\checkmark$ Find a quiet side road to turn round in |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.39 | street. What is the safest way to | Do a U-turn |
|  | turn your vehicle around to go the | Get someone to stop the traffic |
| RULES OF THE | opposite way? | Drive into a side road and reverse into the main road |

4432 Why is it important for you to
CARS10.42

RULES OF THE
ROAD

MARK 2 ANSWERS
maintain road position.

So that you are on the correct side of the road before and
$\checkmark$ after turning left or right at junctions and when approaching roundabouts
$\checkmark$ So that you are always in the correct lane on a multi-lane road.
Staying in the lane of your choice as long as you are driving within the speed limit.
So that nobody can overtake you if they are speeding.

4433
CARS10.43

RULES OF THE
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER

What lights should you use and why, when going through a tunnel?

No lights are necessary as tunnels have their own lighting.
$\checkmark$ Dipped-beam to help you see and also be clearly seen by others.
Hazard warning lights so nobody drives too near. Main-beam to see clearly where you are going.

4434 When can you overtake in a
CARS10.44

RULES OF THE
ROAD

MARK 2 ANSWERS

On the outside lane if the vehicle in front of you on the inner lane is not going fast enough.
On the inside lane if the vehicle in front of me on the outside lane is not going fast enough.
$\checkmark \quad$ Never under normal circumstances as overtaking in tunnels is prohibited.
If a broken down vehicle or other static hazard is obstructing
$\checkmark \quad$ the lane you are driving in, after having checked and signaled correctly

| 4435 | What are the maximum national |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS10.45 | speed limits for cars and |  |
| motorcycles in built-up areas and |  |  |
| RULES OF THE <br> ROAD | elsewhere? | 50kph and 70kph 80 kph |

MARK 1 ANSWER

CARS11.1

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER
$4436 \quad$ You MUST obey signs giving orders.
Blue rectangles
These signs are mostly in:
Red triangles
Green rectangles
$\checkmark \quad$ Red circles

4437
CARS11.25

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

At a mini-roundabout you should:


What does a circular traffic sign with a blue background do?
 background show?


Give way to traffic from the right
Stop even when clear
Give way to traffic from the other way
Give way to traffic from the left

Give motorway information
Give directions to a car park
Give warning of a motorway ahead
$\checkmark \quad$ Give an instruction
$\checkmark \quad$ Tourist directions
Minor routes
Motorway routes
Primary roads

| 4441 <br> CARS11.30 | What are triangular signs for? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ROAD AND <br> TRAFFIC SIGNS <br> MARK 1 ANSWER | To give warnings |  |  |  |

$4442 \quad$ Which FOUR of these would be
CARS11.34

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 4 ANSWERS
indicated by a triangular road sign?


Ahead only
$\checkmark \quad$ Children crossing
$\checkmark \quad$ T-junction
Road narrows
$\checkmark \quad$ Tunnel ahead
Minimum speed
$4443 \quad$ You are approaching a red traffic
CARS11.55

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER
light. The signal will change from red to:

$\checkmark \quad$ Red and amber then green
Green and amber then green
Amber then green
Green then amber

4444
CARS11.56

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

A red traffic light means:


Proceed with caution
Stop if you are able to brake safely
$\checkmark \quad$ You must stop and wait behind the stop line You should stop unless turning left

4445
CARS11.57

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

At traffic lights amber on its own means:


Go if no pedestrians are crossing
Go if the way is clear
Prepare to go
$\checkmark \quad$ Prepare to stop at the stop line

4446
CARS11.58

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

A red traffic light means:

$\checkmark \quad$ You must stop behind the white stop line You must slow down and prepare to stop if traffic has started to cross
You may turn left if it is safe to do so
You may drive straight on if there is no other traffic

| 4447 | You are approaching traffic lights. Red and amber are showing. This means: | The lights are about to change to red |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS11.59 |  | There is a fault with the lights - take care |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Wait for the green light before you pass the lights |
| ROAD AND <br> TRAFFIC SIGNS |  | Pass the lights if the road is clear |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |


| 4448 | You are at a junction controlled by <br> traffic lights. When should you NOT <br> proceed at green? |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS11.60 |  |

When you intend to turn right
$\checkmark \quad$ When your intended route from the junction is blocked When you think the lights may be about to change When pedestrians are waiting to cross

4449
CARS11.61

ROAD AND TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER
What do these zigzag lines at pedestrian crossings mean?


No parking at any time
Sounding of horns is not allowed
Slow down to 20kph
Parking allowed only for a short time

CARS11.66

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER
$4450 \quad$ You are to turn right in busy traffic.
How would you confirm your intention safely?

Position over the centre line at an angle
$\checkmark \quad$ Give an arm signal as well as an indicator signal Flash your headlamp Sound the horn

## 4451

CARS11.67

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

You want to turn right at a junction but you think that your indicators cannot be seen clearly. What should you do?

Keep well over to the right

| Stay in the left-hand lane |
| :--- |
| Get out and check if your indicators can be seen |

$\checkmark \quad$ Give an arm signal as well as an indicator signal

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

Why should you make sure that you have cancelled your indicators after turning?

To avoid damage to the indicator relay
$\checkmark \quad$ To avoid misleading other road users
To avoid dazzling other road users
To avoid flattening the battery

| 4454 | You are waiting at a T-junction |
| :--- | :--- |
| vehicle is coming from the righ |  |
| with the left signalflashing. W |  |
| ROAD AND |  |
| TRAFFIC SIGNS |  |$\quad$| should you do? |
| :--- |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |


| 4455 | What is the maximum speed limit in a built up area unless indicated otherwise? | 60kph |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS11.73 |  | 40kph |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad 50 \mathrm{kph}$ |
| ROAD AND TRAFFIC SIGNS |  | 30 kph |



MARK 3 ANSWERS

| 4458 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS12.3 | Before driving anyone else's motor |
|  | vehicle you should make sure that: | |  | The owner has left the insurance documents in the vehicle |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| DOCUMENTS |  |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4459 | What is the legal minimum |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS12.4 |  |
| insurance cover you must have to |  |
| drive on public roads? |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- | :--- |
| DOCUMENTS |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4460 | Which THREE of the following do you need before you can drive legally? | $\checkmark$ | Proper insurance cover |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS12.7 |  |  | A vehicle handbook |
|  |  |  | Breakdown cover |
| DOCUMENTS |  | $\checkmark$ | A valid road tax disc displayed on your vehicle |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ | A valid signed driving licence |
|  |  |  | Proof of your identity |


| 4461 | Which TWO pieces of information are found on a vehicle registration document? | $\checkmark$ | Make of the vehicle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS12.8 |  | $\checkmark$ | Registered owner |
|  |  |  | Type of insurance cover |
| DOCUMENTS |  |  | Date of the VRT |
| MARK 2 Answers |  |  | Service history details |
| 4462 | What is the maximum number of penalty points that will automatically disqualify a driver who holds a probationary driving licence? |  | 4 points a year over a 3 year period. |
| CARS12.9 |  | $\checkmark$ | 12 points at any time during a 3 year period. |
|  |  |  | 18 points over a two year period. |
| documents |  |  | 10 points during any one year period. |
| MARK 1 Answer |  |  | 15 points over a five 5 year period. |
| 4463 | Apart from complying with any punishment according to law what will a disqualified driver have to do to obtain a driving licence? |  | Simply re-sit and pass the test of skills and behaviour. |
| CARS12.10 |  |  | Re-apply as for a new driver after expiry of disqualification period and must re-sit and pass the theory test |
| DOCUMENTS <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  | $\checkmark$ | Pay any outstanding fines submit a new licence application after expiry of disqualification period and re-sit and pass both the theory and practical tests |
|  |  |  | Wait for any disqualification period to pass and apply for a duplicate driving licence. |


| 4464 | Who is responsible for ensuring that a vehicle is fully road worthy when driven on a public road? | Nobody in particular. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS12.11 |  | Your mechanic. |
|  |  | The VRT tester. |
| documents |  | $\checkmark \quad$ You the driver. |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4465 | At the scene of an accident you | $\checkmark$ Not put yourself at risk |
| CARS13.1 | should: | Leave vehicle engines switched on |
|  |  | Pull everybody out of their vehicles |
| ACCIDENTS |  | Go to those casualties who are screaming |



| 4467 | You are the first person to arrive | Move the people who are injured clear of their vehicles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.3 | an accident where people are badly | Try and get people who are injured to drink something |
|  | injured. Which THREE should you | $\checkmark$ Get people who are not injured clear of the scene |
|  | do? | $\checkmark$ Make sure that someone telephones for an ambulance |
| mark 3 Answers |  | $\checkmark$ Switch on your own hazard warning lights |



| 4473 <br> CARS13.9 | At an accident someone is unconscious. Your main priorities should be to: | $\checkmark$ Make sure they are breathing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Check that the airway is clear |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Stop any heavy bleeding |
| ACCIDENTS |  | Count the number of vehicles involved |
| mark 3 ANSWERS |  | Take the names of witnesses |
|  |  | Sweep up the broken glass |
| 4474 | There has been an accident. The driver is suffering from shock. You should: | $\checkmark$ Not leave the driver alone |
| CARS13.11 |  | $\checkmark$ Reassure the driver |
|  |  | Ask who caused the accident |
| ACCIDENTS |  | Offer the driver a cigarette |
| mark 2 Answers |  | Give the driver a drink |


| 4475 | You are at the scene of an accident. | $\checkmark$ Reassure them constantly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.12 | Someone is suffering from shock. | $\checkmark$ Loosen any tight clothing |
|  | You should: | $\checkmark \quad$ Keep them warm |
| ACCIDENTS |  | Offer them a warm drink |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | Offer them a cigarette |


| 4476 | You arrive at the scene of a | Give the rider reassurance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.13 | motorcycle accident. No other | $\checkmark \quad$ Warn other traffic |
|  | vehicle is involved. The rider is | Clear the road of debris |
| ACCIDENTS | unconscious lying in the middle of the road. The first thing you should | Move the rider out of the road |


| 4477 | At an accident a small child is not breathing. When giving a mouth to mouth you should breathe |  | Rapidly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.14 |  | $\checkmark$ | Gently |
|  |  |  | Heavily |
| ACCIDENTS |  |  | Sharply |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $4478$ <br> CARS13.15 | To start mouth to mouth on a casualty you should: | $\checkmark$ | Pinch the nostrils together |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Tilt their head back |
|  |  |  | Put their arms across their chest |
| ACCIDENTS |  | $\checkmark$ | Clear the airway |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  | Tilt their head forward |
| $4479$ <br> CARS13.16 | You arrive at the scene of an accident and a casualty is suffering from severe burns. You should: |  | Remove anything sticking to burns |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Reassure casualties constantly |
|  |  |  | Lay the casualty down |
| ACCIDENTS <br> MARK 2 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ | Douse the burn thoroughly with cold water |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4480 \\ & \text { CARS13.17 } \end{aligned}$ | You arrive at an accident where someone is suffering from severe burns. You should: |  | Remove anything stuck to the burns |
|  |  |  | Burst any blisters |
|  |  |  | Apply lotions to the injury |
| ACCIDENTS <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  | $\checkmark$ | Douse the burns with cold water |
|  |  |  |  |
| $4481$ <br> CARS13.18 | You arrive at the scene of an accident. A pedestrian has a severe bleeding wound on the leg although it is not broken. What should you do? |  | Fetch them a warm drink |
|  |  | , | Raise the leg to lessen bleeding |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Apply firm pressure to the wound to stop bleeding |
| ACCIDENTS <br> MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Keep both legs flat on the ground |
|  |  |  | Dab the wound to stop bleeding |


| 4482 | You arrive at a scene of an | Get them a drink |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.19 | accident. A passenger is bleeding | Dab the wound |
|  | badly from an arm wound. What | Apply pressure over the wound and keep the arm down |
| ACCIDENTS | should you do? | $\checkmark$ Apply pressure over the wound and raise the arm |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4483 | At an accident a casualty is | Bystanders will help you to |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.20 | unconscious but still breathing. You | Bystanders advise you to |
|  | should only move the person if : | $\checkmark \quad$ There is further danger to the casualty |
| ACCIDENTS |  | An ambulance is on its way |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4484 | At an accident you suspect that a | Offer them a cigarette |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.21 | casualty has back injuries. The area | $\checkmark \quad$ Not move them at all |
|  | is safe. You should: | Raise their legs |
| ACCIDENTS |  | Offer them a drink |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4485 | The police may ask you to produce which three of these documents following an accident? | $\checkmark$ Driving licence |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.25 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Vehicle registration document (log book) |
|  |  | Road tax disc |
| ACCIDENTS |  | VRT test certificate |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | $\checkmark$ Insurance certificate |
| 4486 | On the dual carriageway the hard shoulder should be used | To check a road atlas |
| CARS13.28 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ When an emergency arises |
|  |  | For a short rest when tired |
| ACCIDENTS |  | To answer a mobile phone |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4487 | Overloading your vehicle can seriously affect the : | $\checkmark$ | Handling |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS14.1 |  | $\checkmark$ | Steering |
|  |  |  | Journey time |
| VEHICLE LOADING |  |  | Battery life |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Gearbox |
| 4488 | Who is responsible for making sure that a vehicle is not overloaded? | $\checkmark$ | The driver of the vehicle |
| CARS14.2 |  |  | The owner of the vehicle |
|  |  |  | The person who loaded the vehicle |
| VEHICLE LOADING |  |  | The owner of the items being carried |



No entry to vehicular traffic
No waiting on the carriageway
$\checkmark \quad$ National speed limit applies
Local speed limit applies
$4490 \quad$ You see this sign ahead of you. It
CARS10.5
rules of the
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER
means:

The minimum speed limit ahead is 30 kph
You are leaving the 30 kph speed limit area
Start to slow down to 30 kph after passing it
$\checkmark \quad$ Do not exceed 30 kph after passing it
$4491 \quad$ What does a speed limit sign like
CARS10.6

RULES OF THE
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER

The speed shown allows for various road and weather conditions
The speed shown is the advised maximum
It is safe to drive at the speed shown
$\checkmark \quad$ You must not exceed the speed shown

4492
CARS10.16

RULES OF THE
ROAD
MARK 1 ANSWER

4493
CARS11.2

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What is the meaning of this sign?


School crossing patrol
$\checkmark \quad$ Waiting restrictions National speed limit No entry

Traffic signs giving orders are generally which shape?

$4494 \quad$ Which type of sign tells you NOT to CARS11.3 do something?

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

$4495 \quad$ What does this sign mean?
CARS11.4

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER
$\checkmark \quad$ Maximum speed limit with traffic calming measures Only 20 cars allowed at any one time Parking area for 20 cars only Minimum speed limit with traffic calming measures
$4496 \quad$ Which sign means no motor

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER


4497
CARS11.6

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER
Which of these signs means no motor vehicles?


4499
CARS11.8

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?

$\checkmark \quad$ No motor vehicles Cars and motorcycles only
Clearway (no stopping)
No overtaking
$4500 \quad$ What does this sign mean?
CARS11.9

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER


No through road

|  | No road markings |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | No parking |
| $\checkmark \quad$ No entry |  |

4501
CARS11.10

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?


No traffic from the right
Road on the right closed
Bend on the right
No right turn



4503
CARS11.12

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?


Two-way traffic
No motor vehicles You have priority
No overtaking

4504 What does this sign mean?
CARS11.13

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

CARS11.14

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?


Form two lanes
Give way to oncoming traffic
$\checkmark \quad$ Do not overtake
Keep in one lane

4506 Which sign means 'no stopping'?
CARS11.15

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER


4507
CARS11.16

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER
What does this sign mean?
 Roundabout
No entry
$\checkmark \quad$ No stopping
Crossroads

4508
CARS11.17

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

CARS11.18

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

You see this sign ahead. It means:


National speed limit applies
No entry
$\checkmark \quad$ No stopping
Waiting restrictions apply

What does this traffic sign mean?
No overtaking allowed


Two way traffic
$\checkmark \quad$ Give priority to oncoming traffic

4510
CARS11.19

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What is the meaning of this traffic sign?


Bus lane ahead
Give priority to vehicles coming towards you
$\checkmark \quad$ You have priority over vehicles coming towards you
End of two-way road

4511
CARS11.20

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

Which sign means 'traffic has priority over oncoming vehicles'?


4512
CARS11.21

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER
What MUST you do when you see this sign?


Stop ONLY if a red light is showing
Stop ONLY if children are waiting to cross
Stop ONLY if traffic is approaching
Stop even if the road is clear

CARS11.22

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?


Two-way traffic ahead
You are entering a one-way street
No overtaking
$\checkmark \quad$ You have priority over vehicles from the opposite direction
$4514 \quad$ What shape is a STOP sign at a junction?

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

4515
CARS11.24
ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

Which shape is used for GIVE WAY sign?


4516
What does this sign mean?
CARS11.26

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER


Turn off at the next available junction
Approaching traffic passes you on both sides
Pass either side to get to the same destination
$4517 \quad$ What does this sign means?
CARS11.31

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER


Give way
$\checkmark \quad$ T-junction
No through road
Turn left ahead

## 4518

CARS11.32

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

4519
CARS11.33

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?

$\checkmark \quad$ Crossroads
Ahead only
Level crossing without gate
Level crossing with gate

What does this sign mean?


Ring road
Mini-roundabout
No vehicles
Roundabout

4520
CARS11.35

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

Which sign means that pedestrians may be walking together along the road?


## 4521

CARS11.36

ROAD AND TRAFFIC SIGNS

Which of these signs warn you of a pedestrian crossing?


4522 What does this sign mean?
CARS11.37

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER


No footpath ahead
School crossing ahead
$\checkmark \quad$ Pedestrian crossing ahead
Pedestrians only ahead

What does this sign mean?


School crossing patrol
Pedestrian zone - no vehicles
No pedestrians allowed
$\checkmark \quad$ Pedestrian crossing ahead

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

Which of these signs means there is a double bend ahead?

0

## A



What does this sign mean?


Humpback bridge
Humps in the road
Exiting tunnels
Entrance to tunnel
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?


Low bridge ahead
$\checkmark \quad$ Tunnel ahead
Accident black spot ahead
Ancient monument ahead

4527
CARS11.42

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

Which of these signs means the end of a dual carriageway?

困


4528 What does this sign mean?
CARS11.43

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

$\checkmark \quad$ End of dual carriageway
End of narrow bridge
Road narrows
Tall bridge
$4529 \quad$ What does this sign mean?
CARS11.44

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER


Two-way traffic ahead across a one-way street
Motorway contra flow system ahead
$\checkmark \quad$ Two-way traffic straight ahead
Traffic approaching you has priority

4530
CARS11.45

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this traffic sign mean?


Slippery road ahead
Service area ahead
$\checkmark \quad$ Danger ahead
Tyres liable to punctures ahead

4531 You are about to overtake when
CARS11.46

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

Switch your headlights on before overtaking
Move to the right to get a better view
Overtake the other driver as quickly as possible


4532 What does this sign mean?
CARS11.47

ROAD AND TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER


Steep hill upwards
$\checkmark$ Steep hill downwards
Uneven road
Adverse camber
$4533 \quad$ What does this sign mean?
CARS11.48

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

$\checkmark$ Steep hill downwards
$\qquad$
$4534 \quad$ What does this sign mean?
CARS11.49

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER
$\checkmark \quad$ Quayside or river bank
Road liable to flooding
Slippery road
Steep hill downwards
-
Turn left for ferry terminal
$\checkmark \quad$ No through road on the left
No entry for traffic turning left
Turn left for parking area

4535
CARS11.50

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

What does this sign mean?


Toilet ahead
Telephone box ahead
T-junction
$\checkmark \quad$ No through road
$4536 \quad$ Which sign means 'no through
CARS11.51

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

## road'?



ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER
Which of the following signs
informs you that you are coming to a No Through Road?


What does this sign mean?
The right-hand lane ahead is narrow
Right hand lane for turning right

| A |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

$\checkmark \quad$ The right-hand lane ahead is closed

| 4539 | You see this traffic light ahead. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS11.54 | Which light(s) will come on next? | Red alone |
| ROAD AND <br> TRAFFIC SIGNS |  | Green alone |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |


| 4540 | This marking appears on the road |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS11.62 | just before a | No through road sign |  |
| ROAD AND |  | Give way sign <br> TRAFFIC SIGNS |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |

4541
CARS11.63

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

You see this line across the road at the entrance to a roundabout. What does it mean?
$\checkmark \quad$ Give way to traffic from the right

Stop at the line
You have right of way Traffic from the left has right of way

$4542 \quad$ The driver of the car in front is


CARS11.64 giving this signal. What does it mean?
ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER


The driver wishes to overtake
The driver intends to turn right
The driver is slowing down
$\checkmark \quad$ The drivers intends to turn left

## 4543

CARS11.65

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS
MARK 1 ANSWER

The driver of this car is giving an arm signal. What is he about to do?

| Let pedestrians cross |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\checkmark \quad$ Turn to the left |  |  |
|  | Go straight ahead |  |
|  | Turn to the right |  |



4544 Which of these signs means that
CARS11.71

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER


4545 Which of the following describe
CARS11.72

ROAD AND
TRAFFIC SIGNS

MARK 1 ANSWER

Hatched traffic stream separator warning lines that may be used for overtaking as long as no traffic is coming from the opposite direction
Central reservation and can be used for overtaking if no traffic is coming from the opposite direction.
Hatching bordered by continuous solid white lines intended to separate two opposing streams of traffic which lines must not be crossed or entered into except in an emergency or when directed to do so by the police

CARS1.16

ALERTNESS
MARK 1 ANSWER

4547 The white arrow in the diagram means that you should not plan to :

these road markings?


Turn left $\qquad$ Turn right Slow down Slow down

## 4548

CARS1.17

ALERTNESS

MARK 1 ANSWER

The road marking in the diagram warns :


Drivers that it is safe to overtake
Overtaking drivers there is a bend to the left
$\checkmark \quad$ Overtaking drivers to move back to the left
Drivers to use the hard shoulder

| 4549 | You see this sign ahead. You should | Bend sharply to the right |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5. 1 | expect the road to: | Go steeply downhill |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Bend sharply to the left |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | Steep hill upwards |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4551 | Objects or articles hanging from | $\checkmark$ Distract your attention |
| CARS1.4 | your interior mirror may : | Help your concentration |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Restrict your view |
| ALERTNESS |  | Improve your driving |

MARK 2 ANSWERS

| 4552 | When driving you are most likely to lose concentration if you : | $\checkmark$ | Listen to very loud music |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.5 |  | $\checkmark$ | Use a mobile phone |
|  |  |  | Look at the door mirrors |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | Switch on the heated rear window |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |


| 4554 | You are driving on a wet road and you have to stop your vehicle in an emergency. You should: | Give an arm signal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.8 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Keep both hands on the wheel |
|  |  | Select reverse gear |
| ALERTNESS |  | Apply the handbrake and footbrake together |


| 4555 | Which of the following may cause distraction on a long journey? | $\checkmark$ | Putting in a cassette tape/ CD |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS1.11 |  | $\checkmark$ | Using a mobile phone |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Arguing with a passenger |
| ALERTNESS |  | $\checkmark$ | Loud music |
| MARK 4 ANSWERS |  |  | Pulling up to tune the radio |
|  |  |  | Stopping regularly to rest |
| 4556 | You want to use a mobile phone whilst driving the car. You should only use the phone: | $\checkmark$ | After stopping in a suitable place |
| CARS1.20 |  |  | If you feel your driving will be unaffected |
|  |  |  | If you are driving on a motorway |
| ALERTNESS |  |  | When driving on a quiet minor roads |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4557 | What is the safest way to use a |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS1.22 | mobile phone in a car? | Direct your call through the operator |  |
|  |  | Find a suitable place to stop |  |



MARK 1 ANSWER


MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4562 | You are driving a slow-moving car on a narrow winding road. In order to let other vehicles overtake, you should : |  | Keep left and hold your speed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS2.29 |  | $\checkmark$ | Pull in safely when you can |
| ATTITUDE |  |  | Show a left turn signal |
|  |  | Wave to them to pass |  |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4563 | Which of the following are at greatest risk from other road users? | $\checkmark$ | Motorcycles |
| CARS2.40 |  |  | Busy bus drivers |
|  |  |  | Learner car drivers |
| ATTITUDE |  |  | Lorry drivers |



## MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4568 | A police officer orders you to stop and finds you have a faulty tyre. Who is responsible for the tyre? | Whoever issued the VRT certificate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.10 |  | Whoever services the car |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ You the driver |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | The previous owner |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4569 | The legal minimum depth of tread for car tyres over three quarters of its breadth is: | 4 mm |
| CARS3.11 |  | $\checkmark \quad 1.6 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
|  |  | 2.5 mm |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | 1 mm |

MARK 1 ANSWER


[^2]| 4571 | There is vibration on your steering wheel as you drive at certain speeds. You should check that the: |  | Engine oil level is correct |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.13 |  | $\checkmark$ | Wheels are secure |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  |  | Exhaust is not loose |
|  |  |  | Doors are closed |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Wheels are balanced |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4572 |  | Your vehicle pulls to one side when braking heavily. You should: |  | Use your handbrake at the same time |
| CARS3.14 | $\checkmark$ |  | Have the fault checked by a competent mechanic as soon as possible |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  |  | Pump the pedal when braking and steer in opposite direction |
|  |  |  | Change the tyres around |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4573 \\ & \text { CARS3. } 15 \end{aligned}$ | The main cause of brake pedal fade is: |  | $\checkmark$ | The brakes overheating |
|  |  |  | The brakes out of adjustment |
|  |  |  | Oil in the brakes |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  |  | Air in brake fluid |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4574 | Your anti-lock brakes warning light | Check that the handbrake is released |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.16 | stays on. You should: | Check the footbrake free play |
|  |  | Check the brake fluid |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Have the brakes checked immediately |


| 4575 | When may you use hazard lights? | When you are being towed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.19 |  | To park on double yellows lines |
|  |  | To park alongside another car |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark \quad$ When you have broken down in traffic |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4576 | Hazard lights should be used when vehicles are: | $\checkmark$ Broken down and causing an obstruction |
| CARS3.20 |  | Reversing into a side road |
|  |  | Being towed along a road |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | Faulty and moving slowly |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4577 | A properly adjusted head rest will: | Help you to maintain your driving position |
| CARS3. 21 |  | $\checkmark$ Help you to avoid neck injury |
|  |  | Help you to relax |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | Make you more comfortable |



[^3]| 4585 <br> CARS3. 39 <br> SAFETY AND YOUR <br> VEHICLE | If you cannot see clearly behind when reversing what should you do? | Look in the nearside mirror |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Open the door and look behind |
|  |  | Open your window to look behind |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Ask someone to guide you |
| Mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4586 \\ & \text { CARS3. } 41 \end{aligned}$ | A properly serviced car will give: | You a refund on your road tax |
|  |  | Lower insurance premiums |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Cleaner exhaust emissions |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ Better fuel economy |
| MARK 2 Answers |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4587 \\ & \text { CARS3. } 42 \end{aligned}$ | When a roof rack is not in use it should be removed. Why? | It will affect your braking |
|  |  | It is illegal |
|  |  | It will affect the suspension |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ It will waste fuel |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4588 \\ & \text { CARS3.43 } \end{aligned}$ | A roof rack that is fitted to your car will: | Make your car go faster |
|  |  | Improve the road handling |
|  |  | Reduce fuel consumption |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | $\checkmark$ Increase fuel consumption |


| 4589 | To reduce the volume of cars on the roads you could: | $\checkmark$ | Walk or cycle on short journeys |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS3.44 |  |  | Share a car when possible |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Use public transport more often |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  |  | Use a car with a smaller engine |
|  |  | Travel by car at all times |  |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4590 \\ & \text { CARS3.48 } \end{aligned}$ | For which TWO of these should you use hazard-warning lights? | $\checkmark$ | When your vehicle has broken down and is causing an obstruction |
| SAFETY AND Your VEHICLE <br> MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | When warning oncoming traffic that you intend to stop |
|  |  |  | When your direction indicators are not working |
|  |  |  | When you are double parked on a two-way road |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | When slowing down to warn other drivers behind of a hazard ahead |
| 4591 <br> CARS3. 49 | If daytime visibility is poor but not seriously reduced you should switch on: | Rear fog lights |  |
|  |  | Front fog lights |  |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Dipped headlights |
| SAFETY AND YOUR VEHICLE |  | Headlights and fog lights |  |

[^4]| 4592 | If your car is fitted with anti-lock |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS4.1 | brakes and you need to stop in an <br> emergency. You should: |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  |$\quad$| Apply the handbrake to reduce the stopping distance |
| :--- |


| 4593 | Anti-lock brakes reduce the |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| chances of a skid occurring |  |  |
| CARS4.2 | Driving on good road surfaces <br> particularly when: | Breaking during normal driving <br> SAFETY MARGINS |



| 4596 | What is the MOSTcommon reason a car skids? | Pedestrians |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.12 |  | $\checkmark$ Driver error |
|  |  | Other vehicles |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | Worn tyres |


| 4597 | When braking hard in a straight | $\checkmark$ Front wheels |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.13 | line most of the weight of the | Right wheels |
|  | vehicle will shift onto the: | Left wheels |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | Rear wheels |


| 4598 | You have driven your car through a |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| CARS4.15 | Slood. What is the first thing you on your windscreen wipers <br> should do? | Stop and dry the brakes |  |  |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | Stop and check the tyres |  |  |


| 4599 | You are turning left on a slippery road. The back of your vehicle slides to the right. You should: | Brake firmly and steer to the left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.17 |  | Steer carefully to the left |
|  |  | Brake firmly and not turn the steering wheel |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Steer carefully to the right |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4600 | Your vehicle does not have antilock brakes. If you are braking on a wet road and your vehicle begins to skid. What is the FIRST thing you should do? | Gently use the accelerator |
| CARS4.18 |  | Push harder on the brake pedal |
|  |  | Quickly pull up the handbrake |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark$ Release the footbrake fully |
| MARK 1 ANSWER should do? |  |  |
| 4601 |  | Clutch Coasting will : | Use more fuel |
| CARS4.19 |  | Make steering easier |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Reduce the driver's control |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | Improve the driver's control |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |


| 4602 | You are about to go down a steep hill. To control the speed of your car you should: | Select a low gear and avoid using the brakes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.23 |  | Select a high gear and use the brakes firmly |
|  |  | Select a high gear and use the brakes carefully |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Select a low gear and use the brakes carefully |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4603 |  | You are on a long downhill slope. What should you do to help control the speed of your car? | Apply the parking brake gently |
| CARS4.24 | Grip the handbrake firmly |  |
|  | Select neutral |  |
| SAFETY MARGINS | $\checkmark \quad$ Select a lower gear |  |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4604 | You wish to park facing DOWNHILL. Which TWO of the following should you do? | $\checkmark$ | Turn the steering wheel towards the kerb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4. 26 |  |  | Turn the steering wheel away from the kerb |
|  |  |  | Park with two wheels on the kerb |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  |  | Park close to the bumper of another car |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Put the handbrake on firmly |


| 4605 | When should you use front and rear fog lights? | When it is raining and just in case the roads are slippery. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS4.31 |  | When the road is unlit by street lamps or they are not working. |
| SAFETY MARGINS |  | When going through tunnels. |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  | During any time of the day or night to make sure that other road users see me. |
|  |  | When visibility is considerably reduced because of fog. |


| 4606 | A correct seating position will enable you to: | Rest your hand on the gear lever |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS5. 25 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Have a suitable grip on the steering wheel |
|  |  | Talk to all your passengers |
| HAZARD AWARENESS |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Have good visibility through the windows |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Comfortably reach the pedals |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | Rest your head against the head restraint |
| 4607 | You want to reverse into a side road. You are not sure that the area behind your car is clear. What should you do? | Carry on assuming it is clear |
| CARS6.6 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Get out and check |
|  |  | Check the mirrors only |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Look through the rear window only |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4608 | You are about to reverse into a side road and a pedestrian wishes to cross behind you. You should: | Reverse before the pedestrian starts to cross |
| CARS6.7 |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Give way to the pedestrian |
|  |  | Wave to the pedestrian to cross |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Wave to the pedestrian to stop |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4609 | Who is especially in danger of not being seen as you reverse your car? | Cyclists |
| CARS6.8 |  | Car drivers |
|  |  | Motorcyclists |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ Children |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4610 | You intend to turn right into a side | Emerging from the side road |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.9 | road. Just before turning you | Following you closely |
|  | should check for motorcyclists who | Overtaking on your left |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS | may be: | $\checkmark$ Overtaking on your right |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4611 | In which three places would |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS6.12 | parking cause an obstruction to |
|  | other road users? |
| VULNERABLE ROAD |  |
| USERS |  |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |

Where the kerb is raised
$\checkmark \quad$ At or near a bus stop
$\checkmark \quad$ Where the kerb has been lowered for wheelchairs
$\checkmark \quad$ Near the brow of a hill
In a lay-by

4612
CARS6. 25

VULNERABLE ROAD
USERS
MARK 1 ANSWER

You are following a motorcyclist on an uneven and bumpy road. You should:

Stop and wave them across the road Speed up to get past them quickly Expect them to wait for you to pass
$\checkmark \quad$ Be careful they may misjudge your speed

| $\begin{aligned} & 4613 \\ & \text { CARS6. } 26 \end{aligned}$ | You are following a motorcyclist on an uneven road. You should: | Allow the same room as normal because motorcyclists are not affected by road surfaces |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Overtake immediately |
| VULNERABLE ROAD |  | $\checkmark$ Allow extra room in case they swerve to avoid pot-holes |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  | Allow less room to ensure that you can be seen in their mirrors |


| 4614 | Which TWO should you allow extra room when overtaking? |  | Road-sweeping vehicles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.33 |  | $\checkmark$ | Motorcycles |
|  |  |  | Tractors |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ | Bicycles |
| MARK 2 Answers |  |  |  |
| 4615 | Why should you allow extra room when overtaking a motorcyclist on a windy day? |  | The rider may be traveling faster than normal |
| CARS6. 34 |  | $\checkmark$ | The rider may be blown across in front of you |
|  |  |  | The rider may stop suddenly |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | The rider may turn off suddenly to get out of the wind |


| 4616 | Which type of vehicle is MOST affected by strong winds? |  | Bowser |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.35 |  |  | Motorcycle |
|  |  |  | Car |
| vulnerable road USERS |  | Tractor |  |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4617 \\ & \text { CARS6. } 36 \end{aligned}$ | Why should you particularly look for motorcyclists and cyclists at any junction? |  | They might not see you turn |
|  |  |  | They may slow down to let you turn |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | They are harder to see |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  |  | They may want to turn into the side road |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4618 CARS6. 37 | You are waiting to come out of a side road. Why should you watch carefully for motorcycles? |  | Motorcycles have right of way |
|  |  |  | Police patrols often use motorcycles |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Motorcycles are small and hard to see |
| vulnerable road USERS |  |  | Motorcycles are usually faster than cars |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4619 \\ & \text { CARS6.43 } \end{aligned}$ | Motorcyclists often look round over their right shoulder just before turning right. This is because: |  | Looking around helps them balance as they turn |
|  |  |  | Motorcycles do not have mirrors |
|  |  |  | They need to listen for following traffic |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | $\checkmark$ | They need to check for traffic in their blind area |


| 4620 | Which of the following are hazards that motorcyclists present in queues of traffic? | $\checkmark$ | Passing very close to your car |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.47 |  |  | Riding with their headlamp on dipped beam |
|  |  |  | Riding in single file |
| vulnerable road USERS |  | $\checkmark$ | Filtering between the lanes |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Cutting in just in front of you |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| 4621 | You are driving in slow-moving queues of traffic. Just before changing lane you should: |  | Change down to first gear |
| CARS6.49 |  |  | Give a 'slowing down' arm signal |
|  |  |  | Sound the horn |
| vulnerable road USERS |  | $\checkmark$ | Look for motorcyclists filtering through the traffic |


| 4622 | You have a collision while your car | Call your insurance company |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS6.59 | is moving. What is the first | Call the emergency services |
|  | important thing you must do? | $\checkmark \quad$ Stop at the scene of the accident |
| VULnerable road |  | Stop only if there are injured people |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| $4623$ <br> CARS6. 62 | If a friend wants to teach you how to drive a car they must: | $\checkmark \quad$ Be over 25 and have held a full licence for at least 5 years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Be over 21 and have had a full license for at least three years. |
|  |  | Be over 18 and have fully comprehensive insurance |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Be over 18 and hold an advanced driver's certificate |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4624 CARS6. 63 | Your car hits a pedestrian at 60 kph . The pedestrian will: | Probably survive |
|  |  | Certainly survive |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Probably be killed |
| VULnerable road USERS |  | Certainly be killed |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4625 CARS6.64 | You are dazzled at night by the lights of the vehicle behind you. You should: | $\checkmark$ Set your mirror to anti-dazzle |
|  |  | Switch your rear lights on and off |
|  |  | Brake sharply to a stop |
| VULNERABLE ROAD USERS |  | Set your mirror to dazzle the other driver |


| 4626 | The road is wet and slippery. Why |
| :--- | :--- |
| CARS7.1 | might a motorcyclist steer round <br> drain covers on a bend? |

OTHER TYPE OF
VEHICLES
MARK 1 ANSWER

To avoid splashing pedestrians on the pavements
To help judge the bend using the drain covers as marker points
To avoid puncturing the tyres on the edge of the drain covers
$\checkmark \quad$ To prevent the motorcycle sliding on the metal drain covers

| 4627 | It is very windy. You are behind a | Keep close to the motorcyclist |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS 7.2 | motorcyclist who is overtaking a | $\checkmark$ Keep well back |
|  | high vehicle. What should you do? | Stay level with the motorcycle |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | Overtake the motorcyclist immediately |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4628 | It is very blustery and windy. You are about to overtake a motorcyclist. You should: | Keep close as you pass |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS7. 3 |  | $\checkmark$ Allow extra room |
|  |  | Sound your horn |
| OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES |  | Overtake slowly |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4629 | You should avoid 'coasting' your car because it could: | Flatten the battery |
| CARS8. 2 |  | Increase tyre wear |
|  |  | Damage the suspension |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  | $\checkmark$ Reduce steering control |


| 4630 | You are driving in the left-hand | Sound your horn |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.7 | lane of a dual carriageway. Another | Continue as you are |
|  | car overtakes and pulls in front of | $\checkmark$ Drop back |
| VEHICLE handing | you leaving you without enough | Move to the right-hand lane |


| 4631 | Motorcyclists are more at risk to be injured from other road users because they: | Are always faster than other drivers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.11 |  | Are more likely to break down than other motorists |
|  |  | Are less experienced that other drivers |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  | $\checkmark$ Are more difficult to see than other drivers |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4632 | To correct a rear-wheel skid you | Apply your handbrake |
| CARS8. 12 | should: | Steer away from it |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Steer into it |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  | Not steer at all |


| 4633 | You are driving in very wet |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS8.13 |  |
| weather. Your vehicle begins to |  |
| slide. This affect is called: |  |$\quad$| VEHICLE |
| :--- | :--- |$\quad$| Sading |
| :--- | :--- |
| HANDIING |



## MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4636 | Front fog lights may be used ONLY | During 'lighting up' times only |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8. 17 | if: | $\checkmark \quad$ When visibility is seriously reduced |
|  |  | Between dusk and dawn |
| Vehicle HANDLING |  | If they are not as bright as the headlights |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4637 | Front fog lights may be used ONLY | They were fitted by the vehicle manufacturer |
| CARS8. 18 | if: | They are operated with rear fog lights |
|  |  | Your headlights are not working |
| VEHICLE handing |  | $\checkmark$ Visibility is seriously reduced |
| mark 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4638 | Front fog lights may be used ONLY | Fitted by manufacturer |
| CARS8.19 | if: | You wish to overtake in bad weather |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Visibility is seriously reduced |
| VEHICLE <br> handing |  | They prevent headlights glare on a wet road |

## MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4639 | Fog lights should be used ONLY |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CARS8.20 |  |
| when: |  |$\quad$| Driving after midnight |
| :--- |
| VEHICLE |
|  |
| HANDLING |

MARK 1 ANSWER

| 4640 | Using front/rear fog lights in good visibility will: | Increase your awareness |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8. 21 |  | $\checkmark$ Dazzle other drivers |
|  |  | Improve your visibility |
| VEHICLE <br> HANDLING |  | Flatten the battery |


| 4641 | You are driving on a clear dry night with your rear fog lights switched on. This may: | $\checkmark$ | Dazzle following drivers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS8.26 |  |  | Help your indicators to be seen more clearly |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Make other drivers think you are braking |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  |  | Give a better view of the road ahead |
|  |  |  | Reduce glare from the road surface |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| $4642$ <br> CARS8. 27 | Why is it dangerous to leave rear fog lights on when they are not needed? | $\checkmark$ | Following drivers can be dazzled |
|  |  |  | Electrical systems could be overloaded |
|  |  |  | The battery could fail |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  |  | Direction indicators may not work properly |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Brake lights are less clear |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  |  |
| $4643$ <br> CARS8. 28 |  | You are driving in thick fog using fog lights. When visibility improves you MUST: |  | Increase your speed |
|  |  |  | Keep them on |
|  |  |  | Maintain your speed |
| VEHICLE HANDLING |  | $\checkmark$ | Switch them off |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| $4644$ <br> CARS8. 29 | Front and rear fog lights MUST be: |  | Switched off in night-time fog |
|  |  |  | Used outside built up areas only |
|  |  |  | Connected to an audible warning signal |
| VEhicle hANDLING <br> MARK 1 ANSWER |  | $\checkmark$ | Switched off if visibility is not seriously reduced |
|  |  |  |  |
| $4645$ <br> CARS8. 38 | Which statement represents being in safe control of your vehicle? | $\checkmark$ | Both hands on the steering wheel at all times and only when a change of gear or operation of controls is necessary |
| VEHICLE <br> HANDLING |  |  | One hand on the steering wheel and the other simply hanging out of the window to catch the breeze and look cool |
|  |  |  | One hand on the steering wheel and the other being used to hold a mobile phone. |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  | One hand on the steering wheel and the other grasping the gear lever for the most part to facilitate instant gear changing |


| 4646 | You may remove your seat belt temporarily when carrying out a manoeuvre that involves: | $\checkmark$ | Reversing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.37 |  |  | Driving slowly |
|  |  |  | An emergency stop |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  |  | A hill start |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4647 | You must not reverse: | $\checkmark$ | For longer than necessary |
| CARS10.38 |  |  | In a built-up area |
|  |  |  | Into a side road |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  |  | For more than a car's length |


| 4648 | When you are NOT sure that it is safe to reverse your vehicle you should: | Use your horn |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS10.40 |  | Reverse slowly |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ Get out and check |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  | Rev your engine |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4649 | You are reversing your vehicle into a side road. When would the greatest hazard to passing traffic occur? | After you've entered the side road |
| CARS10.41 |  | Just before you actually begin to manoeuvre |
|  |  | After you've completed the manoeuvre |
| RULES OF THE ROAD |  | $\checkmark \quad$ When the front of your vehicle swings out |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |
| 4650 | Your car has third party insurance. What does this cover? | $\checkmark$ Damage to other vehicles |
| CARS12.5 |  | $\checkmark$ Damage to someone's property |
|  |  | Injury to yourself |
| DOCUMENTS |  | $\checkmark$ Injury to another person |
| MARK 3 ANSWERS |  | Damage to your car by fire |
|  |  | Damage to your own car |
| 4651 | A VRT certificate is normally valid for: | 30,000 miles |
| CARS12.6 |  | One year after the date it was issued |
|  |  | 10,000 miles |
| DOCUMENTS |  | $\checkmark \quad$ Two years after the date it was issued |



MARK 2 ANSWERS

4654
CARS13.24

ACCIDENTS
MARK 1 ANSWER

When should you switch on your hazard warning lights?
$\checkmark \quad$ When you cannot avoid causing an obstruction
When you are parked on double yellow lines When you are towing a broken down vehicle
When you are driving slowly due to bad weather

| 4655 | Your tyre bursts while you are driving. Which TWO things should you do? |  | Continue on at a normal speed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARS13.26 |  | $\checkmark$ | Hold the steering wheel firmly to keep control |
|  |  | $\checkmark$ | Pull up slowly at the side of the road |
| ACCIDENTS |  |  | Brake as quickly as possible |
| MARK 2 ANSWERS |  |  | Pull on the handbrake |
| 4656 | Which TWO things should you do when a front tyre bursts? |  | Let the vehicle roll to a stop |
| CARS13.27 |  | $\checkmark$ | Grip the steering wheel firmly |
|  |  |  | Hold the steering wheel lightly |
| ACCIDENTS |  | $\checkmark$ | Stop gradually at the side of the road |
| MARK 2 Answers |  |  | Apply the handbrake to stop the vehicle |
| 4657 | Any load that is carried on a roof rack MUST be: | $\checkmark$ | Securely fastened when driving |
| CARS14.3 |  |  | Covered with plastic sheeting |
|  |  |  | As light as possible |
| VEHICLE LOADING |  |  | Carried only when strictly necessary |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4658 | A heavy load on your roof rack will MAINLY: |  | Make the steering lighter |
| CARS14.4 |  |  | Reduce the stopping distance |
|  |  |  | Improve the road holding |
| VEHICLE LOADING |  | $\checkmark$ | Reduce stability |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |
| 4659 | What do child locks in a vehicle do? |  | Stop the rear seats from tipping forward |
| CARS14.5 |  | $\checkmark$ | Stop children from opening rear doors from the inside |
|  |  |  | Lock the rear windows in the up position |
| VEHICLE LOADING |  |  | Lock the seat belt buckles in place |
| MARK 1 ANSWER |  |  |  |


[^0]:    MARK 1 ANSWER

[^1]:    MARK 1 ANSWER

[^2]:    MARK 2 ANSWERS

[^3]:    MARK 1 ANSWER

[^4]:    MARK 1 ANSWER

